

**Languages of Immigrants.**—The languages of immigrants 10 years old and over, arriving *via* ocean ports and from the United States, are shown for the fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1930 and 1931, in Table 6. English-speaking immigrants constituted 56 p.c. of the total in 1931, German-speaking immigrants 9.3 p.c., and Polish-speaking immigrants were third with 7 p.c.

**6.—Languages of Immigrants Ten Years Old and Over, arriving via Ocean Ports and from the United States, fiscal years ended Mar. 31, 1930 and 1931.**

Language.	1930.			1931.		
	Via Ocean Ports.	From U.S.	Total.	Via Ocean Ports.	From U.S.	Total.
English.....	55,441	22,459	77,900	24,216	16,064	40,280
Welsh.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
French.....	841	1,337	2,178	407	1,269	1,676
German.....	12,927	253	13,180	6,481	204	6,685
Norwegian.....	2,001	83	2,084	643	35	678
Swedish.....	2,853	86	2,939	694	35	729
Danish.....	2,358	54	2,412	721	26	747
Icelandic.....	7	1	8	19	1	20
Flemish.....	484	29	513	190	46	206
Walloon.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dutch.....	907	23	930	269	22	291
Finnish.....	4,173	26	4,199	2,089	19	2,108
Estonian.....	83	2	85	51	2	53
Lettish.....	50	2	52	27	—	27
Lithuanian.....	833	3	836	432	4	436
Russian.....	1,345	43	1,388	940	21	961
Yiddish.....	200	19	219	—	—	—
Hebrew.....	1,394	100	1,494	1,231	113	1,344
Ruthenian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Russniak.....	7,139	8	7,147	3,820	18	3,838
Ukrainian.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Polish.....	7,435	46	7,481	5,063	62	5,125
Roumanian.....	368	10	378	189	13	202
Slovenian.....	167	1	168	83	1	84
Czech (Bohemian).....	2,657	21	2,678	1,714	13	1,727
Croat (Serbian).....	1,436	16	1,452	727	13	740
Hungarian (Magyar).....	4,567	35	4,602	1,883	26	1,909
Korean.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Italian.....	973	64	1,037	788	73	861
Spanish.....	13	16	29	14	5	19
Portuguese.....	1	1	2	1	—	1
Greek.....	590	25	615	352	23	375
Albanian.....	18	1	19	19	1	20
Turkish.....	4	—	4	5	—	5
Bulgarian.....	304	2	306	301	—	301
Chinese.....	—	—	—	—	—	—
Japanese.....	177	—	177	184	—	184
East Indian.....	40	—	40	70	—	70
Armenian (Armenic).....	11	3	14	23	—	23
Syrian (Arabian).....	51	13	64	37	7	44
<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>111,888</b>	<b>24,782</b>	<b>136,670</b>	<b>53,653</b>	<b>18,116</b>	<b>71,769</b>

**Nationalities of Immigrants.**—In the latest fiscal year, ended Mar. 31, 1931, British subjects immigrating to Canada numbered 31,082 and American citizens 20,765, or together nearly 59 p.c. of the total number of immigrants shown in Table 7.

It has been pointed out on p. 148 that male immigrants are likely to include a large number of transients, and that the immigration of females is more likely to represent a permanent addition to the population of the country and the national or racial distribution of that addition. Out of 40,053 females immigrating to Canada in the fiscal year ended Mar. 31, 1931, 14,184 or 35 p.c. were British subjects and 9,431 or 24 p.c. American citizens. Thus nearly 59 p.c. were British or Americans by nationality. The remainder were practically all Continental Europeans, among whom Poles, with 6,962 or 17 p.c. of the whole, were the largest single group.